**Title of Session:** American Indian Studies -Digital Divide

**Moderator:** Michael Wilson **Title of File:** 20060329AmIndian

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Room: American Indian Studies

**BjB** waves hi to Michael

**BjB**: did you get my gazillion emails?

**BjB** . o O ( sorry they were so piecemeal )

MichaelDW: Hi BJ. Yes I did.

**MichaelDW**: Thank you. I started to answer, but I didn't know where to start.

**BjB**: no need to answer. Just thought it might give you ideas for a discussion topic for your weekly sessions

**BjB** . o O ( sometimes posting a topic attracts more participants )

MichaelDW: Yes, it's a very good topic.

**MichaelDW**: I tried to hunt up my copy of a study done about 10 years ago by the National Indian Policy Center when it was still around.

**MichaelDW**: I actually have done a fair amount of work in the area working for a group called the National Indian Telecommunications Institute in Santa Fe.

**BiB**: sounds like a lot of research has been done, but it's all scattered

**MichaelDW**: Yes, it really varies from community to community.

**BiB**: are you saying that the digital divide varies from community to community?

MichaelDW: Yes, very much so.

**BjB**: is there no networking to unite the separate American Indian Communities?

**MichaelDW**: I'd heard a few years back that the remote Chapter Houses on the Navajo Nation were establishing uplinks to satellites. That was interesting.

**MichaelDW**: Not that much, no. It would be a very good undertaking for some non-profit.

**BjB** agrees

**MichaelDW**: NITI was interested in doing some of that work, but the grants wanted the organization to focus on capacity -- training of Indian technicians, teachers, &c.

**BjB**: this was a problem?

**MichaelDW**: No, that was very important undertaking, but then the organization didn't do as much on the policy side.

**MichaelDW**: Tribes generally focus on their own infrastructure, rather than a larger, pantribal undertaking.

**KrystalLC** joined the room.

**BjB** nods. Sounds like school districts

MichaelDW: Hi Kyrstal.

BjB: Hi, Krystal! Welcome

KrystalLC: hello

**MichaelDW**: We were talking about the Digital Divide, i.e., access for tribal groups to telecommunications.

**BjB**. o O ( and to collaboration, education, and all that telecommunications can provide )

MichaelDW: Where do you work, Krystal?

**KrystalLC**: I'm a student teacher at the University of Houston

MichaelDW: What level?

KrystalLC: EC-4

**MichaelDW**: Do you have many American Indian students there?

**KrystalLC**: No it's mostly African American

**MichaelDW**: How does your school handle diversity issues?

**KrystalLC**: Are you referring to the Elementary School or University of Houston

**MichaelDW**: I was thinking of the Elementary School, but it would be interesting to know UofH does things.

KrystalLC: I haven't run across any issues so far since I've been there

**MichaelDW**: Does the school include American Indian issues at your school?

KrystalLC: No Sir

**BjB**: what about in the curriculum standards, Krystal?

**KrystalLC** left the room (signed off).

**MichaelDW**: Too many questions.

**BjB**: preservice teachers can be a whole topic!

**MichaelDW**: Next time I'll let the teacher do the asking!@

**BjB** . o O ( they don't want to think, just listen to someone handing them information )

**MichaelDW**: I'm interested in how Tapped In might be used for postbac credit.

**BjB**: Texas has a pretty set TAKS testing system. No thinking involved...just teach to the test

MichaelDW: That is such a wrong approach to teaching.

**BjB**: yes, I'm hoping you will be able to collaborate with some of the other TI members, Michael. I gave your name to Dianne Allen, a teacher in Australia. She's the one who showed me the cpKeep site originally

**MichaelDW**: Thank you. I imagine people might be skittish after the problem in Florida.

**BjB**: schools are running scared with NCLB. Testing is the only way they know to meet the requirements and not lose fed. funding

**BjB** . o O ( and in many cases state funding )

**BjB**: Dianne should be contacting you and Mary Thompson and Karen Connaghan to discuss CEUs for Tapped In participation

**BjB**: Mary is probably one of Krystal's teachers

**BiB**: She teaches preservice teachers at the University of Houston

MichaelDW: I see. I'll be looking for Dianne's note.

**BjB** smiles happily. Great! Thanks, Michael.

**BjB**: You brought up another great topic that you might want to feature...teaching cultural diversity

**MichaelDW**: I'm very curious about that -- how it's done and why, according to teachers, it's important.

**BjB** nods. Mary might be interested in assigning her students to participate in a discussion on that topic

**BjB**: I'll suggest it during her next Teachers in Training session on April 6

MichaelDW: That sounds good. Thank you.

**BjB**: perhaps you can collaborate with her.

**MichaelDW**: That would be great.

**BjB** agrees

**MichaelDW**: FYI, I had planned to be here every week up to May 10.

BjB: cool. Thanks.

**MichaelDW**: Do you have a general idea of which schools are signed up with Tapped In? I wonder if tribal schools are connected.

BjB: I don't know.

**BjB**: lots of teachers, but not a lot of school districts yet

MichaelDW: I see.

**BjB**: you know how to look at the demographics page?

**MichaelDW**: I notice that nationwide there are 35 users connected right now.

**MichaelDW**: No, where is that located?

**BjB**: go to the Tapped In tab at the top of your screen

**BjB**: then click on the subtab PEOPLE

**BjB**: there is a link to demographics

**MichaelDW**: That's good information at the fingertips.

**BjB**: do many of the states that are listed include American Indian populations?

**BjB**: or is that population pretty evenly distributed among the states?

**MichaelDW**: Not really -- Oklahoma, Arizona, New Mexico, not there.

**MichaelDW**: Minnesota has a fairly sizable population. It's listed.

**BjB**: I know we have members in those states.

**MichaelDW**: Alaska would be a good place as well.

**BjB** nods

**BjB**: and apparently Hawaii

**BjB** . o O ( from one of the emails I sent you )

**MichaelDW**: Alaska Natives do some excellent work with Native Knowledge -- I think it's the Alaska Native Network Organization run by the Univ of AK.

**BiB**: do you have that resource listed in the group room?

**BjB**. o O ( group rooms are a good place to put information like that )

**MichaelDW**: I'll find it and put it there.

**BiB**: you know about folders?

MichaelDW: I went to one of their conferences in Anchorage -- very impressive.

MichaelDW: No, I don't.

**BjB**: you can organize resources in a group room by putting similar topics into folders

MichaelDW: Sounds good.

**BjB**: then feature the folders so they appear on the welcome screen

**BiB**: that helps to keep the welcome screen from becoming too cluttered

**MichaelDW**: I will definitely check that out. I've put things on a web page, but that sounds much better.

**BjB**: the group rooms in Tapped In can be really valuable resource rooms.

**BjB**: and the discussion boards can serve as a way to communicate with group members at times other than real time chats

**MichaelDW**: That sounds like very good way to stay connected.

**BiB**: you are such a valuable resource yourself! I don't want to lose all your input

**BiB**. o O (it's too important to the Tapped In community!)

**MichaelDW**: Thanks. I enjoy this kind of work. I actually have my own bulletin board for Choctaw Issues, and it includes a little chat server.

**BjB**: feel free to invite the members of your bulletin board to Tapped In...might be a way to increase the diversity of the TI population

**MichaelDW**: I'm thinking that teachers at tribal schools and BIA schools might find this to be a very valuable resource. What is the cost to them?

**BjB**: nothing! Membership to Tapped In is free to all educators...

**MichaelDW**: How do you gatekeep?

**BjB**: we expect professional behavior and have high expectations. There is a code of conduct.

**BjB**: most tenants pay a fee for their buildings

**MichaelDW**: How do you know the registrant is an educator?

**BjB**: but for a starter organization, they could just create a group room

**BiB** shrugs. All members are educators or students of education

**BiB**: Tapped In is huge and takes a lot to keep it going.

**BjB**. o O ( the interface is huge...staff is small )

MichaelDW: I can imagine.

**MichaelDW**: It's very nice software.

**BjB**: I would think if BIA or a group like that wanted to own a tenant building, they could apply for grant dollars

**MichaelDW**: Well, the BIA certainly has a few dollars that it spends on education.

**BjB** nods

MichaelDW: Do you go to conferences?

**BiB**: Tapped In doesn't advertise...so it takes word of mouth to reach special populations

**BjB**: sometimes TI staff will go. Often, it's volunteers who attend the conferences

**BjB**: two people from TI are presenting at NECC

**MichaelDW**: If you want to reach a large number of Indian Educators, you might consider the National Indian Education Association Conference in the fall. Generally, over 3K attend.

**BjB**: wow. I'll forward that information to Mark Schlager.

**BjB** . o O ( he's the director of Tapped In )

**MichaelDW**: A presentation would be very welcome, I'm sure. They have many many booths there as well.

**BjB**: I'm not sure that a booth or even a presentation at a conference is that effective in attracting people to Tapped In

**BiB**. o O ( just a guess on my part )

MichaelDW: You may be right.

**MichaelDW**: It's in Alaska this year, I see. I might save my pennies and make the trip.

**BjB**: oh, cool...then YOU can do a presentation on Tapped In ;-)

**BjB** winks. See how that works?!

**MichaelDW**: I generally do something about teaching native lit, but of course one could always put in a word about other things.

**BjB**: and you can suggest that one way to teach native lit is to bring the students to the K-12 student campus and do online education

BjB . o  ${\rm O}$  ( or if the students are adults, they can get their own membership and you could teach in a group room )

**MichaelDW**: One of the members of the board at the Comanche Tribal College is arguing for an on-line campus. Things like Tapped In could be very useful to them.

**BjB**: ok, I know you have an important TV program waiting for you....hopefully, I've given you some ideas.

MichaelDW: Yes, you certainly have.

MichaelDW: Have a good night!

**BjB**: it's been a delightful discussion

BjB waves goodnight. Take care, Michael

MichaelDW: You too. Night.